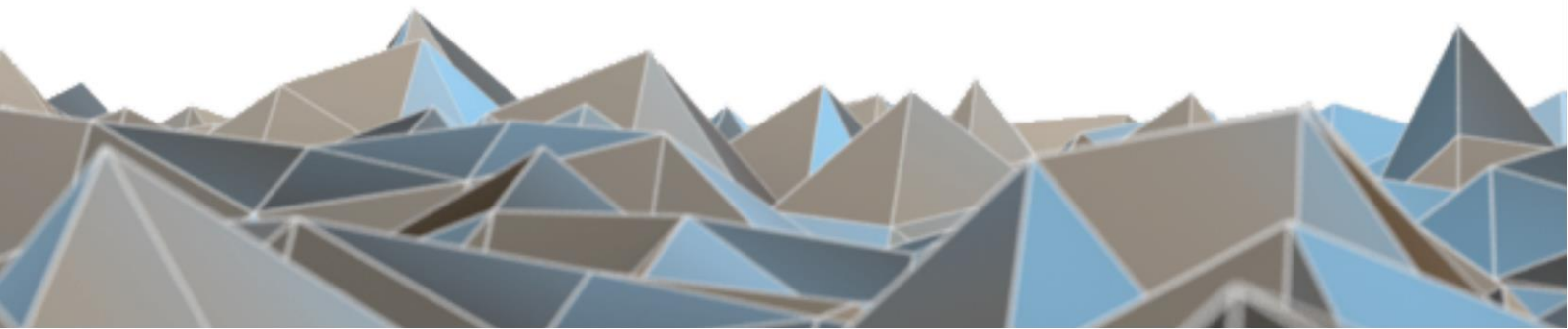


BLUETECHNIX
Embedding Ideas

BltTofApi v2.2 SDK

User Manual

Version 1



Contact

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Warning

Due to technical requirements components may contain dangerous substances.

1 Introduction

1.1 Purpose of the document

This document explains the usage of the Bluetechnix ToF API library.

2 Overview

In order to create a common interface for our products we define the interfaces between a ToF device and an application. The main part of this model is the BltTofApi which is written in C for platform independency. The BltTofApiExt (used by BltTofSuite) is able to access the BltTofApi interface and will therefore be compatible with any device with existing lib implementing the BltTofApi. Any other user application can access the cameras via the BltTofApi.

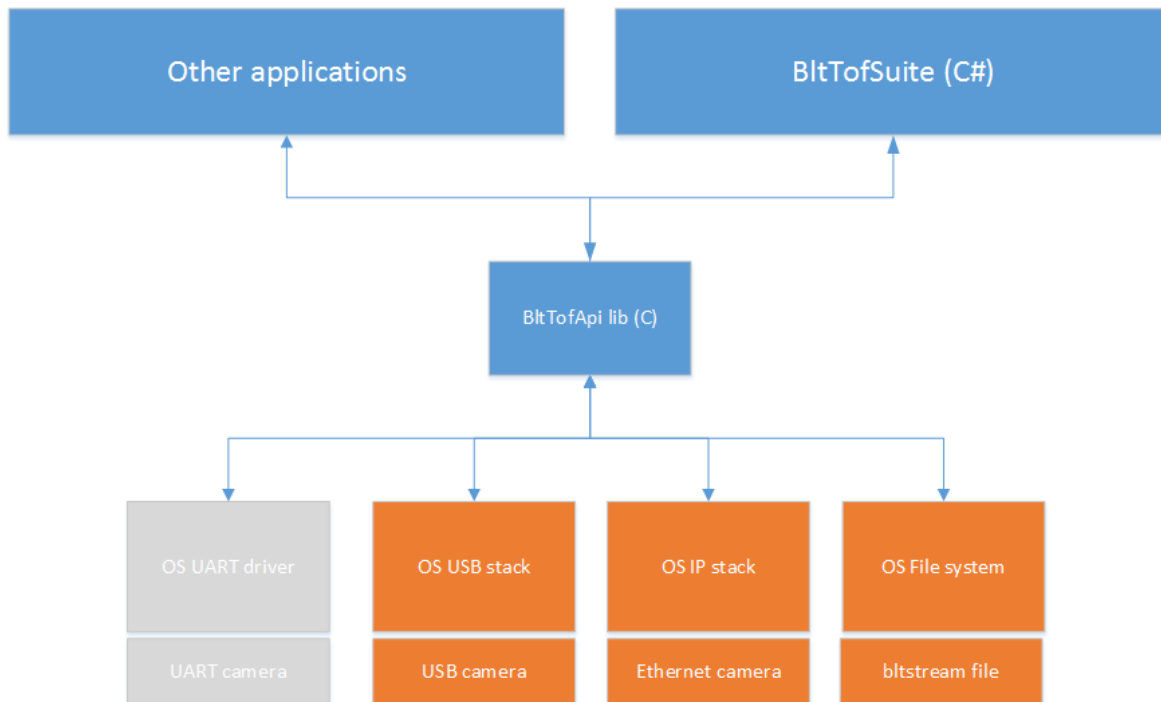


Figure 2-1: Interfacing concept

Every ToF system built by or for Bluetechnix shall be accessible by this common interface. The Interface is kept as simple as possible and covers all functionalities of all ToF sensors.

The pixel order and coordinate system is defined as described in the following image.

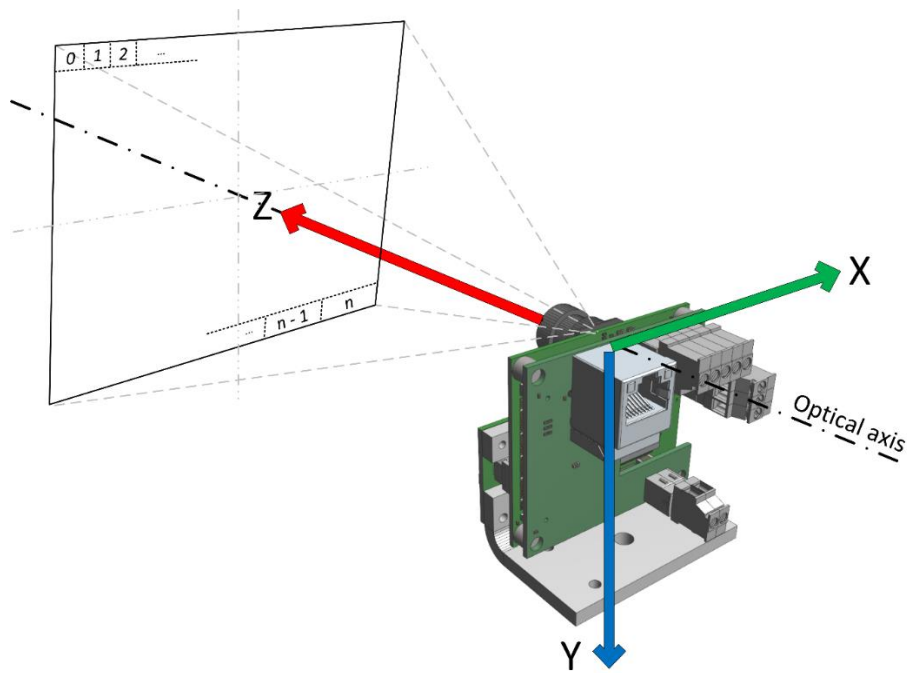


Figure 2-2: ToF coordinate system (here with a Sentins-ToF-M100)

The ToF device specific coordinate system orientation and origin can be found in its corresponding hardware user manual.

3 BTA_Config parameters

3.1 General

This section only explains parameters that behave the same with all camera interfaces. For device/interface specific information, please refer to the corresponding section.

- **DeviceType:** In order for the lib to know what interface to use to connect to a camera, a generic or specific device type can be specified. If none is specified (i.e. 0), all interfaces are tried sequentially. Possible values are:
 - 1: Ethernet
 - 2: USB
 - 3: UART
 - 15: Bltstream (file)
- **FrameMode:** Setting this parameter is the same as calling `BTASetFrameMode`.
- **InfoEventEx:** Register a callback for the identification of the source of an error and for logging purposes. You are very welcome to include these logs when contacting Bluetechnix support.
- **Verbosity:** Change the amount of infoEvents.

3.2 BTAGetFrame() vs. frameArrived()

There are two ways to get a frame from the device and they both have advantages and disadvantages, so every application needs considering which is best in which situation. The methods can also be mixed. In the corresponding interface section there are tables describing the behavior and the functionality of the BltTofApi library. The behavior of the BltTofApi library depends on these connection parameters:

- **frameQueueLength:** The BltTofApi library can take care of queueing frames. This parameter sets the length of the queue in [frames]. The library automatically starts a thread to fill the queue. Frames can be dequeued by calling `BTAGetFrame()`.
- **frameQueueMode:** In the case that the mentioned queue is full and a new frame is ready to be enqueued, this parameter decides what to do:
 - **BTA_QueueModeDoNotQueue:** Invalid unless `frameQueueLength == 0`.
 - **BTA_QueueModeDropOldest:** The oldest frame in the queue is thrown away and the new frame is enqueued.
 - **BTA_QueueModeDropCurrent:** The frame that is to be enqueued is not enqueued but thrown away instead.
 - **BTA_QueueModeAvoidDrop:** Invalid parameter.

- **frameArrived:** By providing this parameter to the BTAopen function the callback functionality is activated. The library automatically starts a thread, parses frames from the corresponding interface and delivers them via calling frameArrived().
- **frameArrivedEx:** This callback has the same functionality as frameArrived, with an extra parameter to distinguish multiple cameras.

3.3 USB connection (P100 based cameras)

When operating USB cameras please be aware of the behavior of the SDK described below.

3.3.1 BTAgetFrame() vs. frameArrived() callback

Q... frameQueueing enabled (BTA_Config parameters frameQueueLength and frameQueueMode)

C... frameArrived callback registered (BTA_Config parameters frameArrived or frameArrivedEx)

Q	C	Behaviour	BTAgetFrame	frameArrived
		Internal capturing is disabled. No thread is running in background.	Calling BTAgetFrame triggers the readout of a frame via USB. The call might take even longer when no frame is available.	Disabled.
	X	Internal capturing by the SDK is enabled. A thread repeatedly reads frames from USB and delivers them via callback. With very low frame rates or slow frame triggering the internal thread blocks the USB interface. Do not use this configuration in that case.	Disabled.	Frames are delivered as soon as the capture thread gets them. This is the fastest way for a frame from camera to the user.
X		Internal capturing by the SDK is enabled. A thread repeatedly reads frames from USB and queues them. With very low frame rates or slow frame triggering the internal thread blocks the USB interface. Do not use this configuration in that case.	Calling BTAgetFrame delivers a frame from the queue. The call is fast, but the frame might be old.	Disabled.
X	X	Internal capturing by the SDK is enabled. A thread repeatedly reads frames from USB, delivers them via callback and queues them. With very low frame rates or slow frame triggering the internal	Calling BTAgetFrame delivers a frame from the queue. The call is fast, but the frame might be old.	Frames are delivered as soon as the capture thread gets them. This is the fastest way for a frame from camera to the user.

		thread blocks the USB interface. Do not use this configuration in that case.		
--	--	--	--	--

3.3.2 Other BTA_Config parameters

- All parameters starting with tcp, udp, uart or bltstream are ignored.
- PON and serial number must match the value in the camera's register exactly.
- calibFileName is supported. Please use files provided by Bluetechnix.
- zFactorsFileName is supported. Please use files provided by Bluetechnix.
- AverageWindowLength: If > 1 the camera is configured for sequencing and a filter is instantiated in order to combine sequences of the same frame into one frame, averaging valid values.

3.3.3 Hotplugging

The USB cable must be connected and the camera must be up and running before BTAopen is called. If the USB connection is somehow lost, the BTA_Handle must be closed and reopened.

3.3.4 LibParams

EnableTestPattern: Enable and disable the test pattern. Frames retrieved from the camera are overwritten with test data. The phase data received from the camera is overwritten with values resulting in a distance equal to the pixels index (rounding errors may occur). The X, Y and Z channels are generated by those distances resulting in a rather odd shape. Raw phases and intensities channels are overwritten with the pixel index value.

3.4 Ethernet connection

When operating Ethernet cameras please be aware of the behavior of the SDK described below.

3.4.1 BTAgetFrame() vs. frameArrived() callback

Q... frameQueueing enabled (BTA_Config parameters frameQueueLength and frameQueueMode)

C... frameArrived callback registered (BTA_Config parameters frameArrived or frameArrivedEx)

Q	C	Behaviour	BTAgetFrame	frameArrived
---	---	-----------	-------------	--------------

		If a UDP data connection is configured, BTAopen will return an error because it is not possible to retrieve a frame	Disabled.	Disabled.
	X	The internal thread handling UDP packets delivers the frames via callback.	Disabled	Frames are delivered as soon as the UDP packets are parsed. This is the fastest way for a frame from camera to the user.
X		The internal thread handling UDP packets queues the frames.	Calling BTAgetFrame delivers a frame from the queue. The call is fast, but the frame might be old.	Disabled
X	X	The internal thread handling UDP packets delivers the frames via callback and queues them.	Calling BTAgetFrame delivers a frame from the queue. The call is fast, but the frame might be old.	Frames are delivered as soon as the UDP packets are parsed. This is the fastest way for a frame from camera to the user.

3.4.2 Other BTA_Config parameters

- All parameters starting with uart or bltstream are ignored.
- The three connections udpData, udpControl and tcpControl can be configured completely individually. At least one of the three connections must be provided. If tcpControl and udpControl are configured both, then both connections are tried to establish.
- PON: The device itself is only aware of its serial number which is matched to a string of one or several PONs separated by a slash. The PON parameter must be contained in that string in order to be a match.
- Serial number: must match the value in the camera's register exactly.
- calibFileName is not supported. Please use BTAflashUpdate.
- zFactorsFileName is not supported.
- AverageWindowLength is not supported.

3.4.3 Hotplugging

The UDP data connection is established regardless of the presence of a camera. The UDP/TCP control connection can only be established if the camera responds to the first alive message. If the control connection is subsequently lost, the library tries to reconnect until BTAClose is called or the connection was reestablished.

3.4.4 LibParams

KeepAliveMsgInterval: Set and get the interval at which alive messages are sent in order to keep the connection alive / check if the connection is alive.

CrcControlEnabled: Enable and disable the usage of a crc checksum control interface communication. When disabled, the crc checksum is only used for file transmissions, not for register operations and the like.

EnableTestPattern: Enable and disable the test pattern. Frames retrieved from the camera are overwritten with test data. Regardless of the channel id, every pixel is set to the value of its index (position).

3.5 Bltstream connection

When reading a stream from file please be aware of the behavior of the SDK described below.

3.5.1 BTAGetFrame() vs. frameArrived() callback

Q... frameQueueing enabled (BTA_Config parameters frameQueueLength and frameQueueMode)

C... frameArrived callback registered (BTA_Config parameters frameArrived or frameArrivedEx)

Q	C	Behaviour	BTAGetFrame	frameArrived
		BTAopen will return an error because it is not possible to retrieve a frame	Disabled.	Disabled.
	X	The internal thread reading the frames from the bltstream file delivers the frames via callback.	Disabled	Frames are delivered as recorded (with the same timing as they were grabbed).
X		The internal thread reading the frames from bltstream queues the frames.	Calling BTAGetFrame delivers a frame from the queue.	Disabled
X	X	The internal thread reading the frames from the bltstream file delivers the frames via callback and queues them.	Calling BTAGetFrame delivers a frame from the queue.	Frames are delivered as recorded (with the same timing as they were grabbed).

3.5.2 Other BTA_Config parameters

All parameters except bltstreamFilename, frameQueueMode, frameQueueLength, frameArrived and frameArrivedEx are ignored.

3.5.3 Bltstream handling

The bltstream file has a plain text header at the beginning. In BTAopen the library reads some information from the bltstream and starts a thread. That thread starts reading frames and (after some buffering) provides them via the API. Jumping to specific index inside the stream rather than accessing the frames sequentially can take longer.

File format v1 limitation: Total frame count is not supported, i.e. it is not known how many frames there are in the file.

3.5.4 LibParams

StreamTotalFrameCount: Get the total amount of frames stored in the current bltstream file (only supported since file format v2).

StreamAutoPlaybackSpeed: Get and set the playback speed. Playback is timed by the frame timestamps (as recorded) times this factor.

StreamPos: Get and set the index of the current frame. The stream, i.e. frames in the file are sequentially numbered starting with 0.

StreamPosIncrement: Set the index of the current frame relatively to the current index.

4 Metadata

Since BltTofApi v2.2 the library supports channels to be accompanied by metadata. Metadata is only available if it was provided by the connected camera. Metadata can only be a stream of n bytes identified by an id (BTA_MetadataId). A frame's channels' metadatas can be looped through by using the following code or using the function BTAgetMetadata().

```
uint32_t chInd;
BTA_Frame *frame = ...
if (frame->channels) {
    for (chInd = 0; chInd < frame->channelsLen; chInd++) {
        BTA_Channel *channel = frame->channels[chInd];
        uint32_t mdInd;
        for (mdInd = 0; mdInd < channel->metadataLen; mdInd++) {
            BTA_Metadata *metadata = channel->metadata[mdInd];
            uint32_t metadataId = metadata->id;
            void *metadata = metadata->data;
            uint32_t metadataLen = metadata->dataLen;
            // work with metadata bytestream
        }
    }
}
```

The BTAgetMetadata function does the same job:

```
BTA_Status BTAgetMetadata(BTA_Channel *channel, uint32_t metadataId, void **metadata,
uint32_t *metadataLen)
```

It takes a channel and a metadataId. If the metadata by the given id is present in the channel, the void* bytestream and its length metadataLen in [bytes] are returned. Otherwise BTA_StatusInvalidParameter is returned.

5 Build instructions

5.1 Windows

Please take a look at the example project for a reference on how to compile an application using a BTA library.

Dependencies:

- Define the macro `#define PLAT_WINDOWS`
- Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable for Visual Studio 2015 (can be downloaded from the Microsoft homepage)

When using a **USB (P100)** camera, consider:

- The libusb0 driver must be installed (Provided by Bluetechnix)

5.2 Linux

Please refer to the Makefile of the provided example for building your own applications.

Dependencies:

- libusb-0.1.0
- libpthread-2.15
- libjpeg
- libopencv-core
- libopencv-imgproc

When using a **USB (P100)** camera, consider:

- Copy the .rules file provided by Bluetechnix to `/lib/udev/rules.d/`

5.3 ARM (Linux)

See section 5.2

6 Recommended documents

The newest version of this document can be downloaded from:

<http://datasheets.bluetechnix.at/goto/BltTofApi/v2.1/doc/>

The reference manual can be downloaded from:

http://datasheets.bluetechnix.at/goto/BltTofApi/v2.1/doc/BltTofApi_v2.1_reference_manual/index.html

7 Document Revision History

Version	Date	Author	Description
1	2016 12 16	AFA	Initial Draft

Table 7.1: Revision history

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